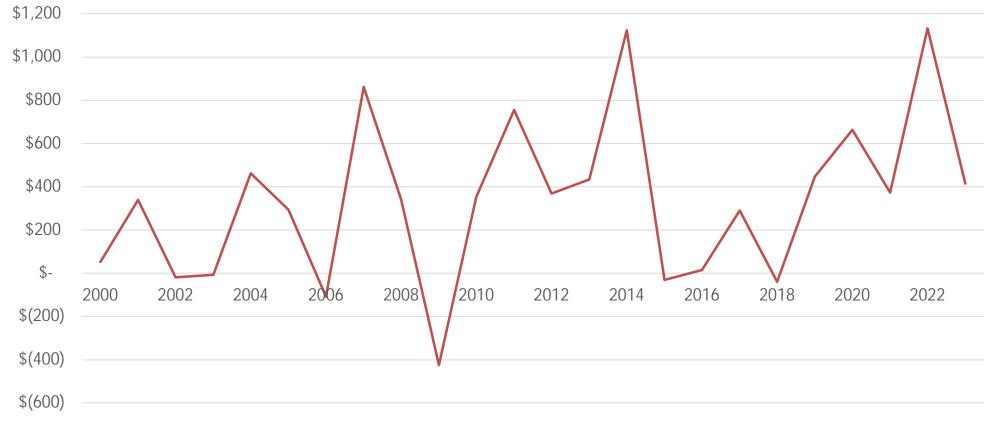


## Before we begin, the inevitable fine print...

The information provided in this presentation is not intended to be investment, tax, or legal advice and should not be relied upon by recipients for such purposes. This presentation contains forward-looking statements, and no assurance is made of their accuracy. This information has been compiled from what we regard as reliable sources. However, Farm Credit East does not make any representation or warranty regarding the content, and disclaims any responsibility for the information, materials, opinions, and data included in this report. © 2022 Farm Credit East, ACA

# Net Farm Income per cow 2000-2023F

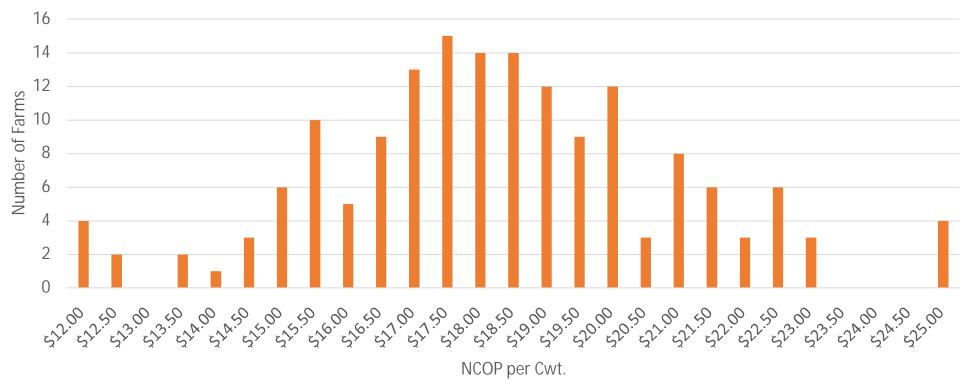


Source: Northeast Dairy Farm Summary, FCE Forecast



# "Results May Vary – a lot!"

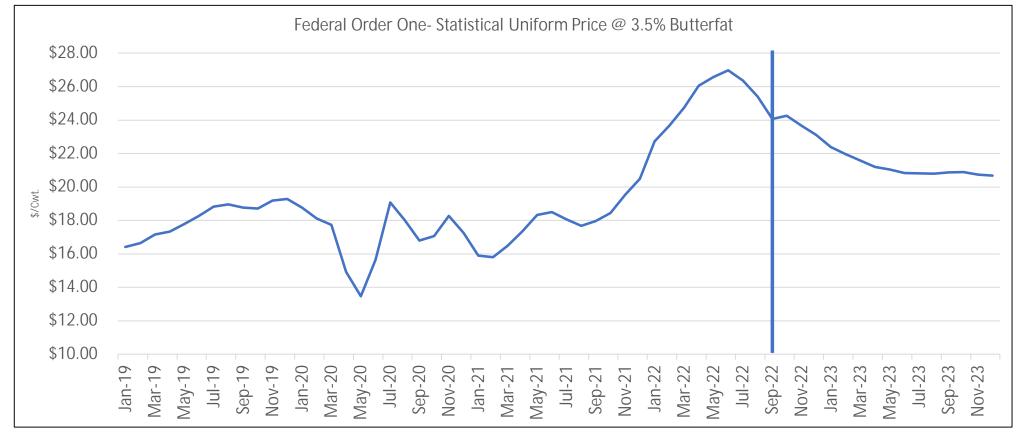




Source: Northeast Dairy Farm Summary



## FMMO Milk Price 2019-2023F

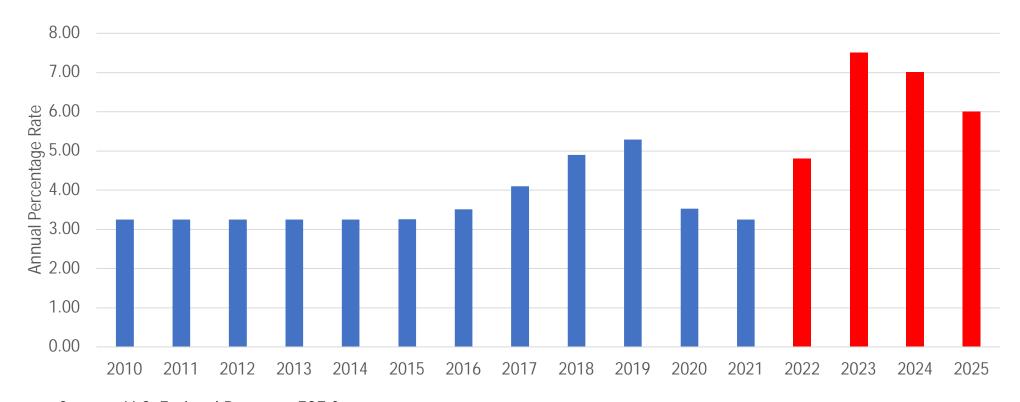


Source: Historical - Federal Order One, Projections - Agrimark



	2019	2020	2021	2022 Est.	2023 Fcst.
Milk Income	\$19.18	\$18.48	\$19.21	\$25.90	\$22.81
Additional Income	2.77	4.86	3.69	3.64	3.72
Total Revenue	21.95	23.34	22.90	29.54	26.53
Feed	6.30	6.64	6.90	8.00	7.68
Labor	3.26	3.35	3.42	3.66	3.77
Fert & Seed	0.86	0.99	1.13	1.77	1.73
Fuel	0.63	0.48	0.67	1.19	0.96
Interest	0.80	0.57	0.60	0.81	0.92
Other	8.35	8.76	8.75	9.75	9.88
Total Costs	20.20	20.79	21.47	25.18	24.94
M Net Income	1.75	2.55	1.43	4.36	1.59

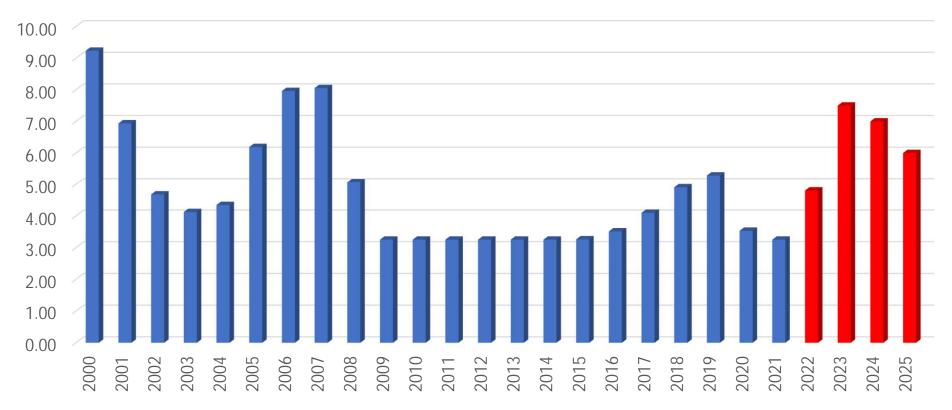
#### U.S. Bank Prime Loan Rate 2010-2025



Source: U.S. Federal Reserve; FCE forecast



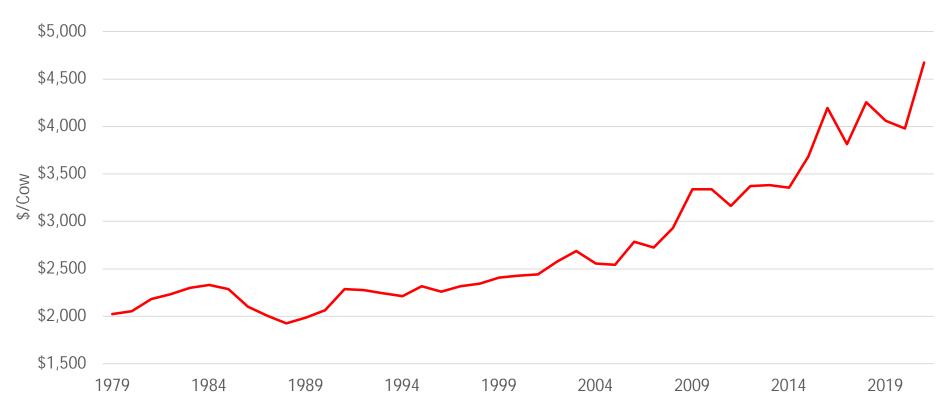
#### U.S. Bank Prime Loan Rate 2000-2025



Source: U.S. Federal Reserve; FCE forecast



# Dairy Farm Summary – Average Liabilities per Cow: 1979-2021



Source: Northeast Dairy Farm Summary



#### A Look Back: A Look Ahead

- 2020: A good year largely because of government payments
- 2021: An "OK" Year. Not great, not terrible. Loss of COVID-19 related payments made money tighter than 2020
- 2022: A windfall year rivaling 2014
- 2023: Back to "OK" Decent milk price, but higher costs.
- 2024: Overtime threshold starts dropping (2024: 56 hours)
  - Milk price??

# Thank You: Questions/Discussion



• Chris.Laughton@FarmCreditEast.com